



Nonhormonal Treatment Options For Menopausal Symptoms

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International **IMS**
Menopause Society
Promoting education and research on midlife women's health



At menopause, changes in hormone levels can cause symptoms for many women – for example, **hot flashes, mood and sleep changes**. If your symptoms are bothering you, your doctor can help you to understand your symptoms and your treatment options.

Nonhormonal prescription medications are one of the treatment options available for managing symptoms. You might ask your doctor about these options because:

- you are not able to use menopausal hormone therapy (MHT) for medical reasons
- you might not want to use MHT
- lifestyle changes alone might not be enough if you have more severe symptoms

Your doctor can explain the best nonhormonal treatment options for your situation. **Only your doctor can prescribe medications that can help with hot flashes, sweating and changes in sleep patterns and mood.**





Anti-depressants

Anti-depressants (usually low dose) have been used for many years and some types help about **70% of women with more severe flushes and sweats**. Options in this class of drugs include:

- Venlafaxine (a Serotonin-Noradrenaline Reuptake Inhibitor or SNRI)
- Escitalopram and Paroxetine (Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors or SSRIs).

Paroxetine might decrease the effectiveness of Tamoxifen, a medication sometimes used for women living with breast cancer. If this is an issue, ask your doctor about other options.

Epilepsy treatments

Epilepsy drugs (Gabapentin and Pregabalin) have been used for many years to treat epilepsy and nerve pain and are safe and have few side effects. **These medications can help with hot flushes and sweats in around 70% of women.**

High blood pressure medication

Clonidine is a medication for high blood pressure that has been used for nearly 50 years. This medication can **help some women with mild menopausal symptoms**.

Emerging Treatments

Stellate Ganglion Block: This is a new potential treatment option involving a small injection of a local anaesthetic at the base of your neck. This nerve block is not yet available in most clinics.

Antihistamines: Small studies have shown that a widely available antihistamine (Cetirizine) might help some women with menopausal symptoms. At this stage, more research is needed to confirm this is a future treatment option.

What are the other treatment options?

If your symptoms are bothering you, your doctor can help. Your doctor can tell you about the changes in your body and offer options for managing your symptoms.

Other treatment options include:

- **Lifestyle changes:** Improving diet, regular exercise and stopping smoking improve overall wellbeing and can make symptoms easier to tolerate. Some psychological treatments such as cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) and mindfulness may also help
- **Menopausal Hormone Therapy (HRT):** If other things do not work and you are able to have Hormone Replacement Therapy, you might consider discussing this option with your doctor.

